

# Matthew Series

Lesson #138

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Dean Bible Ministries

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# MATTHEW

JESUS: KING OF THE JEWS

**Whose Son is the Messiah?**

**Matthew 22:41–46**

# **Three Consecutive Parables (Matt. 21:28–22:22)**

- 1. Each develops a more subtle answer to the question of Jesus' authority.**
- 2. Each involves a father, son(s), and the rejection of the father's authority.**
- 3. Each parable is addressed to the unsaved, non-believing religious leaders, not the multitude.**
- 4. Each builds the case for God's rejection of the religious leaders of Israel, even as they are rejecting His Son.**

## **Three Questions (Matt. 22:15–40):**

**1. Is it lawful to pay taxes to Caesar?**

**Matt. 22:15–22**

**2. In the resurrection, whose wife will she be? Matt. 22:23–33**

**3. Teacher, which is the great commandment of the law? Matt. 22:34–40**

**Jesus' Counter Question:**

**4. Whose Son is the Messiah? Matt. 22:41–46**

**Matt. 22:41, “While the Pharisees were gathered together, Jesus asked them,”**



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**συνάγω *sunagō***  
**perf mid part masc**  
**plur gen**  
**“to gather together;**  
**to assemble,**  
**temporal:” *when the***  
***Pharisees had***  
***assembled***



**ἐπερωτάω *eperōtaō***  
**aor act indic 3 sing** “to ask, inquire” ***Jesus***  
***asked them***

**Matt. 22:42, “saying,  
‘What do you think about the Christ?  
Whose Son is He?’**

**They said to Him, ‘The Son of David.’ ”**

**Matt. 22:43, “He said to them, ‘How then does David in the Spirit call Him “Lord,” saying:**

**Matt. 22:44, “ ‘*THE LORD SAID TO MY LORD, “Sit at My right hand, Till I make Your enemies Your footstool?”*”**

**Matt. 22:45, “ ‘If David then calls Him “Lord,” how is He his Son?’ ”**

**Matt. 22:46, “And no one was able to answer Him a word, nor from that day on did anyone dare question Him anymore.”**

# **Psa. 110 A Psalm of David.**

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**Used over 55× in the Psalms and indicates Davidic authorship.**

**(The Hebrew phrase is used 80×, but at least 55× ascribing authorship in the beginning of the Psalm.)**