

1 & 2 Samuel Series

Lesson #085

March 7, 2017

Dean Bible Ministries

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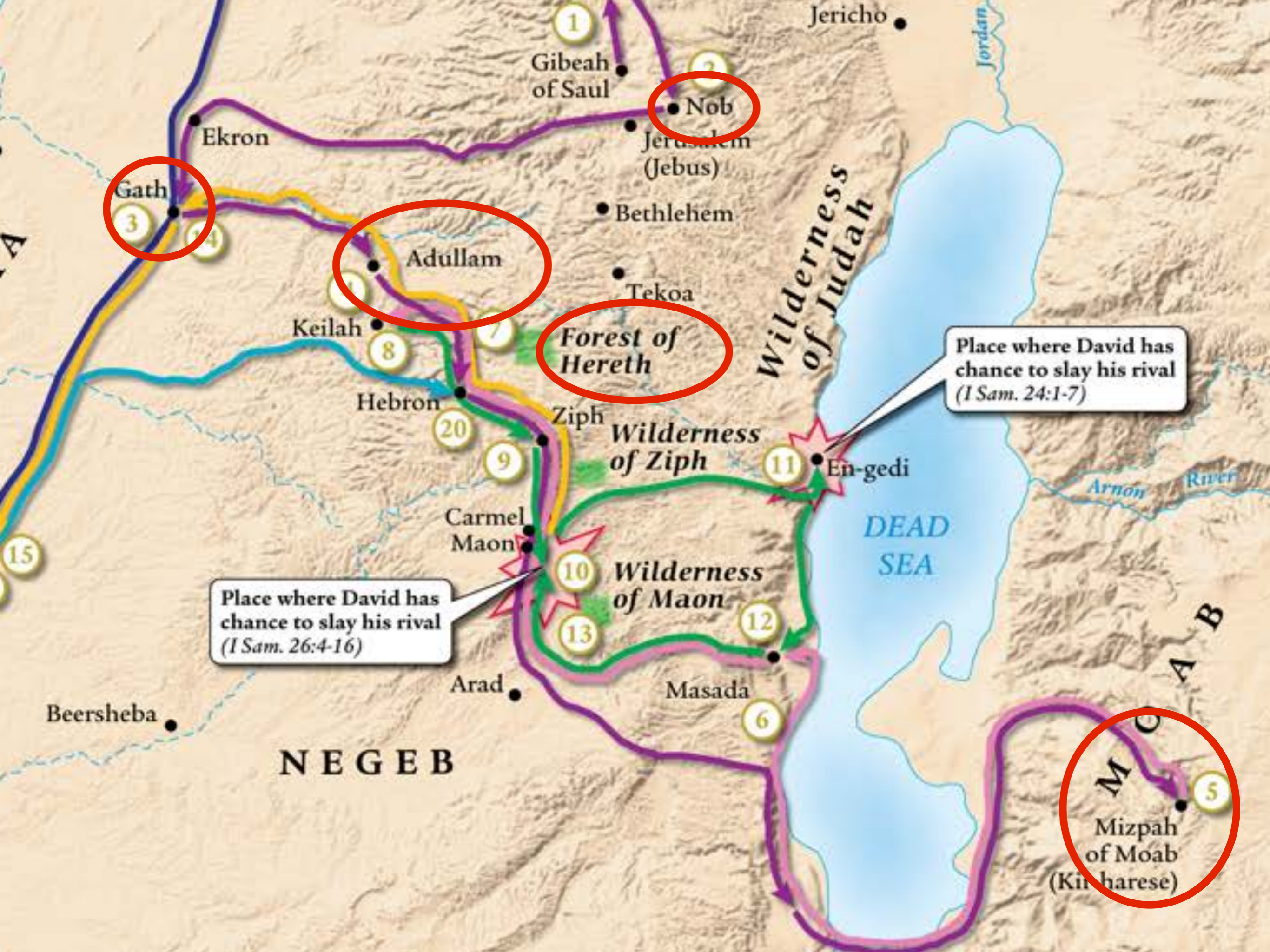
Dr. Robert L. Dean, Jr.



THE BATTLE IS THE LORD'S

GOD, OUR REFUGE

1 Samuel 22:1; Psalm 142:1–7



Place where David has chance to slay his rival (I Sam. 24:1-7)

Place where David has chance to slay his rival (I Sam. 26:4-16)

Mizpah of Moab (Kir-harese)

Gath

Nob

Adullam

Forest of Hereth

Mizpah of Moab (Kir-harese)

Place where David has chance to slay his rival (I Sam. 26:4-16)

Place where David has chance to slay his rival (I Sam. 24:1-7)

Mizpah of Moab (Kir-harese)

Gath

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Mizpah of Moab (Kir-harese)

Place where David has chance to slay his rival (I Sam. 26:4-16)

Place where David has chance to slay his rival (I Sam. 24:1-7)

Mizpah of Moab (Kir-harese)

Psa. 142:0,

“A Contemplation of David.

A Prayer when he was in the cave.”

Psa. 142:1,

**“I cry out to the LORD
with my voice;**

**With my voice to the LORD
I make my supplication.”**

Psa. 142:1,

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Psa. 142:1,

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with my voice;

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I make my supplication.”

זעק ז'q qal imperf 1

com sing

**“to cry out;” the
imperfect shows
progressive or
continuous action**

Psa. 142:5, “I cried out to You, O LORD: I said, ‘You are my refuge, my portion in the land of the living.’ ”

Psa. 107:13, “Then they cried out to the LORD in their trouble, and He saved them out of their distresses.”

Psa. 107:19, “Then they cried out to the LORD in their trouble, and He saved them out of their distresses.”

**Psa. 22:4–5, “Our fathers trusted in You;
They trusted, and You delivered them.
They cried to You, and were delivered;
They trusted in You, and were not
ashamed.”**

Psa. 88:1, “O LORD, God of my salvation, I have cried out day and night before You.”

Psa. 88:13, “But to You I have cried out, O LORD, and in the morning my prayer comes before You.”

Psa. 142:2,

**“I pour out my complaint before Him;
I declare before Him my trouble.”**

Psa. 142:1,

“I cry out to the LORD
with my voice;

With my voice to the LORD

I make my supplication.”

זעק ז'עק qal imperf 1
com sing

“to cry out;” the
imperfect shows
progressive or
continuous action

חנן-1 *chanan-1*

hitpael imperf 1
com sing

“to show favor”

In the hithpael,
to implore

favor,

compassion

I plead for mercy

Spiritual Adults (*uiJoi*; *huioi*, adult sons, Rom. 8:14)

PLG
Rom. 5:5

ILM
Gal. 5:14

O/C
Heb. 2:2

+H,
James 1:2

Spiritual Adolescence (*neanivskoi*, *neaniskoi*, 1 John 2:13)

Personal Sense of Your Eternal Destiny

Rom. 8:16–17

Spiritual Childhood (*tevknon*, *teknon*)

Confess
1 John 1:9

WHS, FHS
Eph. 5:18

FRD
2 Pet. 1:3, 4

G/O
2 Pet. 3:18

D/O
2 Pet. 3:18

FRD,
2 Pet. 1:3, 4

G/O,
2 Pet. 3:18

FHS, WHS,
Eph. 5:18

D/O,
2 Pet. 3:18

Confess,
1 John 1:9

**WALKING ON THE
ABIDING IN CHRIST
LIVING IT**

PSED
Rom.
8:16–17

+H,
James 1:2

PLG,
Rom. 5:5

O/C,
Heb. 2:2

ILM,
Gal. 5:14

Stress-Busting vs. Merely Coping

G/O,
2 Pet. 3:18

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graph TD; G["G/O, 2 Pet. 3:18"] <--> FRD["FRD, 2 Pet. 1:3, 4"]; G <--> D["D/O, 2 Pet. 3:18"]; FRD <--> D;
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FRD,
2 Pet. 1:3, 4

D/O,
2 Pet. 3:18

Confess,
1 John 1:9

FHS, WHS
Eph. 5:18

FRD,
2 Pet. 1:3, 4

G/O,
2 Pet. 3:18

D/O,
2 Pet. 3:18

Psa. 142:1,

“I cry out to the LORD
with my voice;

With my voice to the LORD

I make my supplication.”

זעק ז'עק qal imperf 1
com sing

“to cry out;” the
imperfect shows
progressive or
continuous action

חנן-1 *chanan-1*

hitpael imperf 1
com sing

“to show favor”

In the hithpael,
to implore

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I plead for mercy

Psa. 142:2,

**“I pour out my complaint before Him;
I declare before Him my trouble.”**

Psa. 142:2,

“I pour out **my complaint** before Him;
I declare before Him **my trouble.**”

שָׁפַךְ *shafakh* qal

imperf 1 com sing to

pour out

Psa. 62:8, “Trust in Him at all times, you people; Pour out your heart before Him; God is a refuge for us. Selah”

Psa. 102:0, “A Prayer of the afflicted, when he is overwhelmed and pours out his complaint before the LORD.”

Psa. 142:2,

“I pour out **my complaint** before Him;
I declare before Him **my trouble.**”

שפך *shafakh* qal
imperf 1 com sing
to pour out

נגד *nagad*
hif imperf 1 com sing
to tell, declare

Psa. 38:18, “For I will declare my iniquity; I will be in anguish over my sin.”

נָגַד *nagad*

**hif imperf 1 com sing
to tell, declare**

Psa. 30:9, “What profit is there in my blood, when I go down to the pit? Will the dust praise You? Will it declare Your truth?”

Psa. 71:17, “O God, You have taught me from my youth; And to this day I declare Your wondrous works.”

Psa. 75:9, “But I will declare forever, I will sing praises to the God of Jacob.”

נָגַד *nagad*

**hif imperf 1 com sing
to tell, declare**

Psa. 142:3,

**“When my spirit was overwhelmed within
me, then You knew my path.**

In the way in which I walk

They have secretly set a snare for me.”

Psa. 142:3,

**“When my spirit was overwhelmed within
me, then You knew my path.
In the way in which I walk
They have secretly set a snare for me.”**

עַטְף-2 *ʿataf-2* hitpael

infinitiveConst

to be faint, feeble

to be depressed, from

a root meaning

darkened

Jonah 2:7, “When my soul fainted within me, I remembered the LORD; And my prayer went up to You, into Your holy temple.”

Psa. 143:4, “Therefore my spirit is overwhelmed within me; My heart within me is distressed.”

Psa. 142:3,

“When my spirit was overwhelmed within me, then You knew my path.

In the way in which I walk

They have secretly set a snare for me.”

**עַטְף-2 *ʿataf*-2 hitpael
infinitiveConst
to be faint, feeble
to be depressed, from
a root meaning
*darkened***

**יָדַע *yada*ʿ qal perf
2 masc sing
to know; here
God’s
omniscience**

Psa. 142:3,

**“When my spirit was overwhelmed within
me, then You knew my path.**

In the way in which I walk

They have secretly set a snare for me.”

Psa. 142:3,

“When my spirit was overwhelmed within me, then You knew my path.

In the way in which I walk

They have secretly set a snare for me.”

Unclear:

Could be through verbal sins: gossip, maligning, spreading lies, accusing before Saul

Psa. 140:2, “Who plan evil things in their hearts; They continually gather together for war.

Psa. 140:3, “They sharpen their tongues like a serpent; The poison of asps is under their lips. Selah

Psa. 140:4, “Keep me, O LORD, from the hands of the wicked; Preserve me from violent men, who have purposed to make my steps stumble.

Psa. 140:5, “The proud have hidden a snare for me, and cords; They have spread a net by the wayside; They have set traps for me. Selah”

Only God truly cares; God alone is our refuge. Humans will always fail us in some way, they are finite and ultimately incapable.

Psa. 142:4,

**“Look on my right hand and see,
For there is no one who acknowledges
me;
Refuge has failed me;
No one cares for my soul.”**

Psa. 142:4,

**“Look on my right hand and see,
For there is no one who acknowledges
me;
Refuge has failed me;
No one cares for my soul.”**

נבט *navat*

hif imper masc sing

to look, to focus on,

to pay attention

Psa. 142:4,

**“Look on my right hand and see,
For there is no one who acknowledges
me;
Refuge has failed me;
No one cares for my soul.”**

נבט *navat*

**hif imper masc sing
to look, to focus on,
to pay attention**

מָנוֹס *manos comm*
**masc sing abs
refuge**

**Psa. 59:16, “But I will sing of Your power;
Yes, I will sing aloud of Your mercy in the
morning; For You have been my defense
and refuge in the day of my trouble.”**

Psa. 142:4,

**“Look on my right hand and see,
For there is no one who acknowledges
me;
Refuge has failed me;
No one cares for my soul.”**

נבט *navat*

hif imper masc sing

**to look, to focus on,
to pay attention**

מָנוֹס *manos comm*

**masc sing abs
refuge**

נכר *nakhar* **hif part masc sing abs**

to recognize, disguise, treat as foreign

Psa. 142:4,

**“Look on my right hand and see,
For there is no one who acknowledges
me;
Refuge has failed me;
No one cares for my soul.”**

נבט *navat*

hif imper masc sing

**to look, to focus on,
to pay attention**

מָנוֹס *manos* comm

**masc sing abs
refuge**

דָּרַשׁ *darash* qal part

masc sing abs

**to seek with care,
to inquire**

Psa. 142:5,

**“I cried out to You, O LORD:
I said, ‘You are my refuge,
My portion in the land of the living.’ ”**

Psa. 142:5,

**“I cried out to You, O LORD:
I said, ‘You are my refuge,
My portion in the land of the living.’ ”**

**זעק ז'q qal perf 1 com
sing**

**“to cry out;” the
perfect shows
confidence**

Psa. 142:5,

**“I cried out to You, O LORD:
I said, ‘You are my refuge,
My portion in the land of the living.’ ”**

מַחֲסֵה *machseh*

**comm masc sing constr
refuge**

Psa. 91:2, “I will say of the LORD, ‘He is my refuge and my fortress; My God, in Him I will trust.’ ”

Psa. 73:28, “But it is good for me to draw near to God; I have put my trust [refuge] in the Lord GOD, that I may declare all Your works.”

Psa. 142:5,

**“I cried out to You, O LORD:
I said, ‘You are my refuge,
My portion in the land of the living.’ ”**

מַחֲסֵה *machseh*

**comm masc sing constr
refuge**

חֵלֶק-2 *cheleq-2*

**comm masc sing constr
portion, share of inheritance**

**Rom. 8:17, “and if children, then heirs—
1) heirs of God, and 2) joint heirs with
Christ if indeed we suffer with Him, that we
may also be glorified together.”**

Psa. 142:6,

**“Attend to my cry,
For I am brought very low;
Deliver me from my persecutors,
For they are stronger than I.”**

Psa. 142:6,

**“Attend to my cry,
For I am brought very low;
Deliver me from my persecutors,
For they are stronger than I.”**

קָשַׁב *qashav*

**hif imper masc sing
to attend, listen**

Psa. 142:6,

**“Attend to my cry,
For I am brought very low;
Deliver me from my persecutors,
For they are stronger than I.”**

קָשַׁב *qashav*

**hif imper masc sing
to attend, listen**

נָצַל *natzal*

**hif imper masc sing
to take away, deliver**

Psa. 142:7,

**“Bring my soul out of prison,
That I may praise Your name;
The righteous shall surround me,
For You shall deal bountifully with me.”**

Psa. 142:7,

**“Bring my soul out of prison,
That I may praise Your name;
The righteous shall surround me,
For You shall deal bountifully with me.”**

גמל *gamal*

**qal imperf 2 masc sing
to reward, recompense**