Judges Series Lesson #36 November 9, 2021

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Outline of "Judges" (Chieftains, Tribal Rulers, Leaders)

1:1-3:6 Introduction

How Israel went from spiritual victory to being worse than the Canaanites

Incomplete obedience

Compromise

Failure

Cycles of discipline

3:7-16:31
Paganization
of the
Leadership

Othniel (the best)
Ehud
Shamgar
Deborah
Gideon
Tola, Jair
Jephthah
Ibzan, Elon, Abdon
Samson (the worst)

17:1-21:25
Paganization
of the
Priests
Chap. 17-18

and the People Chap. 19–21 Judg. 4:14, "Then Deborah said to Barak, 'Up! For this is the day in which the LORD has delivered Sisera into your hand. Has not the LORD gone out before you?' So Barak went down from Mount Tabor with ten thousand men following him."

Judg. 4:23, "So on that day God subdued Jabin king of Canaan in the presence of the children of Israel." ~NKJV

Judg. 4:23, "So on that day God <u>subdued</u> Jabin king of <u>Canaan</u> in the presence of the children of Israel." ~NKJV

נע kana to humble, subdue לנען kena⟨an proper Canaan

Judg. 4:24, "And the hand of the children of Israel grew stronger and stronger against Jabin king of Canaan, until they had destroyed Jabin king of Canaan." ~NKJV

Ex. 15:20, "Then Miriam the prophetess, the sister of Aaron, took the timbrel in her hand; and all the women went out after her with timbrels and with dances.

Ex. 15:21, "And Miriam answered them: 'Sing to the LORD, for He has triumphed gloriously! The horse and its rider He has thrown into the sea!'"

Ex. 14:31, "Thus Israel saw the great work which the LORD had done in Egypt; so the people feared the LORD, and believed the LORD and His servant Moses.

Ex. 15:1, "Then Moses and the children of Israel sang this song to the LORD, and spoke, saying: 'I will sing to the LORD, for He has triumphed gloriously! The horse and its rider He has thrown into the sea!

Ex. 15:2, "The LORD is my strength and song, and He has become my salvation; He is my God, and I will praise Him; My father's God, and I will exalt Him."

What is "Praise"?

Praise in Scripture means a public recital of the acts of God on behalf of an individual or the people as a whole. Any time the objective works of God in history are recited before men, that is praise. Praise usually also connotes a spontaneity to it. Praise psalms also may contain some lament, but the major emphasis is praise.

- 1 Chron. 16:1, "So they brought the ark of God, and set it in the midst of the tabernacle that David had erected for it. Then they offered burnt offerings and peace offerings before God.
- 1 Chron. 16:2, "And when David had finished offering the burnt offerings and the peace offerings, he blessed the people in the name of the LORD.
- 1 Chron. 16:3, "Then he distributed to everyone of Israel, both man and woman, to everyone a loaf of bread, a piece of meat, and a cake of raisins.
- 1 Chron. 16:4, "And he appointed some of the Levites to minister before the ark of the LORD, to commemorate, to thank, and to praise the LORD God of Israel:"

"To Commemorate"

727 zakhar hif infinitiveConst

"to remember; to cause to remember, to remind, to commemorate, to think about, to meditate on" Not "celebrate" NASB95; neither is it "to offer prayers" NET

Thank

ּרָבְּה (yādâ) Hiphel inf cstr "confess publicly or announce publicly, praise, give thanks, thanks, to publicly acknowledge what God has done."

בללים halal-2 piel infinitiveConst "to praise, to extoll, literally, to shine" as in "to shine a light" on some event.

- I. Lament Psalms
 - A. Communal Lament, Psa. 44, 74, 79, 80, 83
 - B. Individual Lament, Psa. 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 56

Lament Psalms

- 1. Addressed to God
- 2. Introductory petition
- 3. Confidence section, i.e., Faith-Rest Drill
- 4. Lament, explanation of the problem
- 5. Main petition
- 6. Vow of praise

Thanksgiving, Declarative, or Descriptive Praise

The psalmist acknowledges how God has answered the prayer (Psalm 21, 30, 32, 34, 40, 66).

Psa. 50:14, "Offer to God thanksgiving, and pay your vows to the Most High."

Heb. 13:15, "Therefore by Him let us continually offer the sacrifice of praise to God, that is, the fruit of our lips, giving thanks to His name."

1 ממר zamar-1 piel imperf 1 com sing "to sing, praise" Judges 5:3

קַרֵּב bērēk, "to bless, enrich by praise."

Declarative Praise

- 1. Proclamation to praise God
- 2. Introductory summary: of what God has done, often what God has done in the past
- 3. Report of the deliverance
- 4. Renewed vow of praise
- 5. Call or instruction to praise God

Descriptive Praise

- 1. Call to praise
- 2. Cause for praise
- 3. Renewed call to praise

Judg. 5:1, "Then Deborah and Barak the son of Abinoam sang on that day, saying:

Judg. 5:2, " 'When leaders lead in Israel, when the people willingly offer themselves, bless the LORD!

Judg. 5:3, "'Hear, O kings! Give ear, O princes! I, even I, will sing to the LORD; I will sing praise to the LORD God of Israel.'"